

THE UNION OF THE STATES.

PREAMBLE AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

OF THE

LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY,

IN

In relation to the union of the States.

JANUARY 31, 1861.—Ordered to be printed.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY.

JOINT RESOLUTIONS in relation to the union of the States.

Whereas the people of New Jersey, conforming to the opinion of "the Father of his Country," consider the unity of the government, which constitutes the people of the United States one people, a main pillar in the edifice of their independence, the support of their tranquillity at home and peace abroad, of their prosperity, and of that liberty which they so highly prize; and properly estimating the immense value of their national Union to their individual happiness, they cherish a cordial, habitual, and immovable attachment to it as the palladium of their political safety and prosperity: Therefore—

1. *Be it resolved by the senate and general assembly of the State of New Jersey*, That it is the duty of every good citizen, in all suitable and proper ways, to stand by and sustain the union of the States as transmitted to us by our fathers.

2. *And be it resolved*, That the government of the United States is a national government, and the Union it was designed to perfect is not a mere compact or league; and that the Constitution was adopted in a spirit of mutual compromise and concession by the people of the United States, and can only be preserved by the constant recognition of that spirit.

3. *And be it resolved*, That however undoubted may be the right of the general government to maintain its authority and enforce its laws over all parts of the country, it is equally certain that forbearance and compromise are indispensable at this crisis to the perpetuity of the

Union, and that it is the dictate of reason, wisdom, and patriotism, peacefully to adjust whatever differences exist between the different sections of our country.

4. *And be it resolved*, That the resolutions and propositions submitted to the Senate of the United States by the honorable John J. Crittenden, of Kentucky, for the compromise of the questions in dispute between the people of the northern and of the southern States, or any other constitutional method that will permanently settle the question of slavery, will be acceptable to the people of the State of New Jersey, and the senators and representatives in Congress from New Jersey be requested and earnestly urged to support those resolutions and propositions.

5. *And be it resolved*, That as the union of the States is in imminent danger unless the remedies before suggested be speedily adopted, then, as a last resort, the State of New Jersey hereby makes application, according to the terms of the Constitution, of the Congress of the United States to call a convention (of the States) to propose amendments to said Constitution.

6. *And be it resolved*, That such of the States as have in force laws which interfere with the constitutional rights of citizens of the other States, either in regard to their persons or property, or which militate against the just construction of that part of the Constitution that provides that "the citizens of each State shall be entitled to all the privileges and immunities of citizens in the several States," are earnestly urged and requested, for the sake of peace and the Union, to repeal all such laws.

7. *And be it resolved*, That his excellency Charles S. Olden, Peter D. Vroom, Robert F. Stockton, Benjamin Williamson, Joseph F. Randolph, Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, Rodman M. Price, William C. Alexander, and Thomas J. Stryker, be appointed commissioners to confer with Congress and our sister States, and urge upon them the importance of carrying into effect the principles and objects of the foregoing resolutions.

8. *And be it resolved*, That the commissioners above named, in addition to their other powers, be authorized to meet with those now or hereafter to be appointed by our sister State of Virginia, and such commissioners of other States as have been or may be hereafter appointed to meet at Washington on the fourth day of February next.

9. *And be it resolved*, That copies of the foregoing resolutions be sent to the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the United States, and to the senators and representatives in Congress from New Jersey, and to the governors of the several States.

SENATE OF NEW JERSEY, *January 24, 1861.*

These resolutions having been three times read and compared in the senate,

Resolved, That the same do pass.

By order of the senate.

EDMUND PERRY, *President.*

IN THE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY, *January 25, 1861.*

These resolutions having been three times read and compared in the house of assembly,

Resolved, That the same do pass.

By order of the house of assembly.

F. H. TEESE, *Speaker.*

Approved January 29, 1861.

CHAS. S. OLDEN, *Governor.*

STATE OF NEW JERSEY:

I, Charles S. Olden, governor of the State of New Jersey, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of "joint resolutions in relation to the union of the States," passed by the legislature of said State, and approved by the governor on the twenty-ninth day of January, anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one, taken from and compared with the original roll, now on file in the office of the secretary of state of the State of New Jersey, as certified to me by that officer, under the seal of his said office.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the great seal of the State to be affixed, at Trenton, this thirtieth [L. S.] day of January, anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one.

CHAS. S. OLDEN.

By the governor:

THOS. S. ALLISON, *Secretary of State.*

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
Trenton, January 31, 1861.

SIR: I have the honor to transmit herewith a copy of a preamble and joint resolutions passed by the legislature of this State, agreeably to the requirements of said resolutions.

Most respectfully, your obedient servant,

CHAS. S. OLDEN,
Governor of New Jersey.

